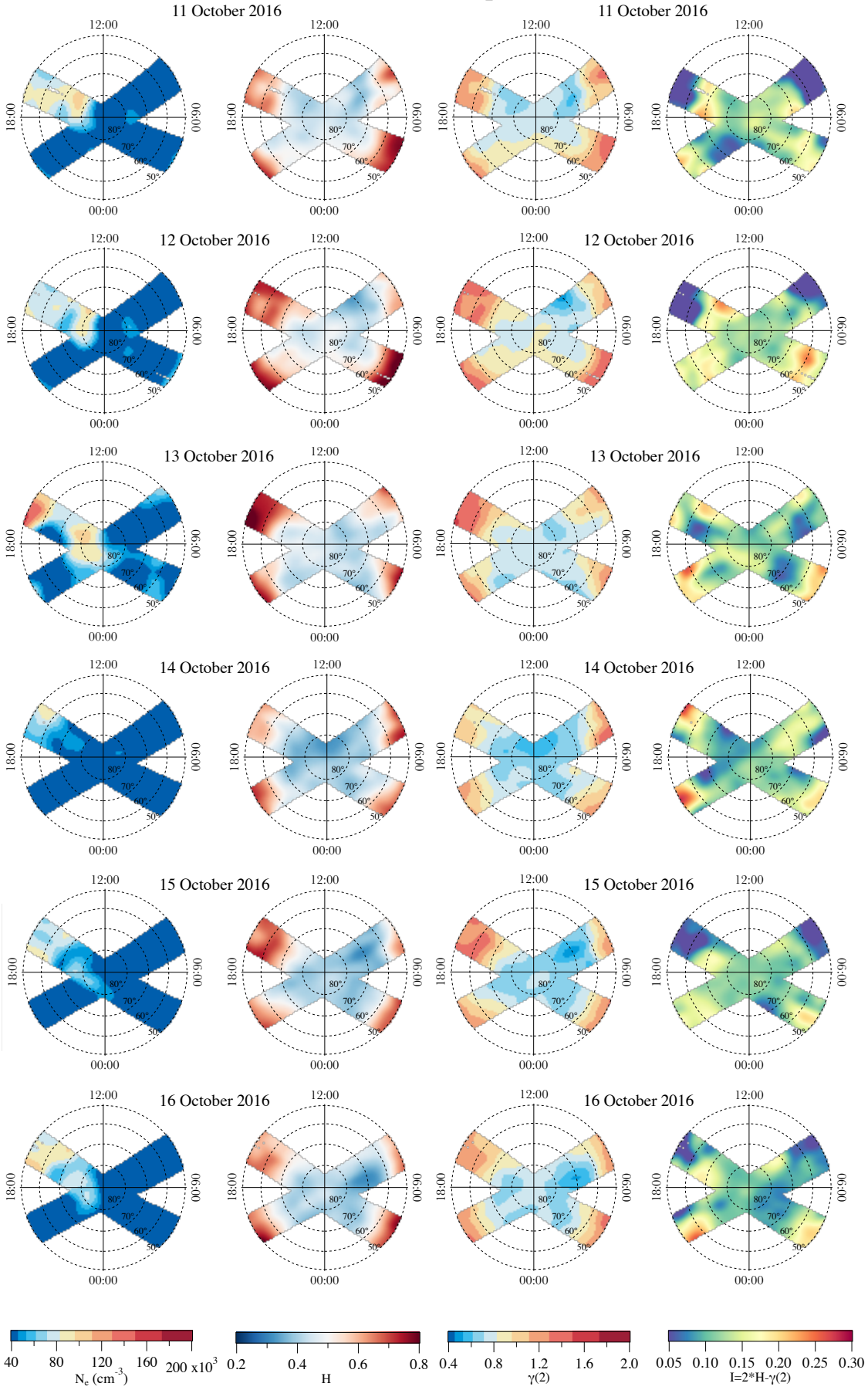Northern Hemisphere